ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

YERROWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1896.

133239

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From

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay;

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 28th May 1897.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report, together with the usual tabular statements, of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School, Yerrowda, for the year 1896. I have in a separate communication briefly explained the causes that have contributed to delay the submission of the present report until the unusually late date which appears above.

2. On the 31st December 1895 there remained on the rolls of the Reformatory 105 boys. Forty boys have been admitted during the year under report as compared with 33 during the year 1895. The total number confined during the past year has therefore been 145. Of this number 23 were released on expiry of sentence, 1 was transferred to a jail, and 12 (11 having attained the age of 18 years and 1 in recognition of his good conduct) were released under the orders of Government marginally noted, leaving 109 boys in the institution on the last day of the year 1896. The daily average number during the year under report has been 112·6 against 101·8 in the previous year.

Statement A.

	No.
Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7023, of 14th October 1896 ...	11
Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4626, of 3rd July 1896... ...	1
Total ...	12

3. Of the 40 boys admitted during the year, 4 had been once previously convicted, 3 twice, and 1 thrice. The value of the property stolen by the juvenile offenders thus admitted was considerable, in one case the amount being as much as Rs. 2,350.

Statement B.

4. The offences committed during confinement by the boys have not been of a serious character, the punishments awarded during the year under report being less than those awarded during 1895. The percentage of punishments in 1895 was 44·2 and has been 34·6 in 1896. During the year 35 boys were punished once and 4 boys twice. There were no escapes.

Statement C.

5. Reports have been received regarding 32 boys released during the year under report. From these reports it appears that there have been no cases of reconviction among the boys released as above. Two boys of those released during the year are following the trades taught them in the Reformatory.

Statement D.

6. The mark system appears to have worked satisfactorily. The cash earnings of the boys under the mark system have amounted to Rs. 218-13-0 against Rs. 211-6-0 in 1895.

7. It is satisfactory to record that the health of the inmates of the Reformatory during the past year has been very good. There have been no deaths during the year, while the admissions, 145, into hospital exhibit a very marked decrease when compared with the 242 recorded in the preceding year.

Statement E.

8. The results of the weight test harmonize with the facts recorded in the preceding paragraph. During the year under report, of the 109 boys on the books of the Reformatory when the year closed, 103 had gained in weight, 6 had remained stationary, and none had lost.

9. The financial result of the working of the factory attached to the Reformatory shows that a profit of Rs. 36-1-3 per boy has been realized as compared with Rs. 41-14-5 for the

Statement F.

previous year. The explanation given by the Superintendent in paragraph 16 of his report regarding this decrease, namely, the adjustment of Rs. 653-10-1 for stores received from England, does not altogether apply, as credit for a portion of such stores is given in sub-columns 3 and 6 of Statement F in those cases in which, during the past year, raw material, included in the foregoing consignments from England, has been used in the manufacture of articles sold to the public in 1896. The fact, however, that the value of the work executed for Prisons and the Reformatory itself has risen from Rs. 139-11-0 in 1895 to Rs. 537-8-6 in 1896, and for which no credit is taken in the statement under review, is evidence that the factory has done fairly well. The deficient rainfall towards the end of the monsoon has caused a falling off in the out-turn of the garden.

10. The total expenditure for the year 1896 has been Rs. 12,659-7-3, while that for 1895 was Rs. 12,275-6-8—an increase of Rs. 384-0-7. Fixed establishment exhibits a decrease, which is mainly due to the clerk who was transferred to Bijápur having drawn, as a prison clerk at the latter station, salary which was due to him as clerk of the Reformatory. The charge on account of temporary establishment has been incurred owing to special arrangements which had to be carried out for guarding a portion of the main enclosing wall through which—by reason of the building operations in connection with the extension of the institution—a gap had been driven. Under the head of "Allowance to Hospital Assistant" the increase is due to the fact that the charge allowance of Rs. 6 per mensem has been drawn throughout the whole of the year under report while—as being a newly sanctioned charge—it was only drawn for four months of the preceding year. The increase under the heads "Rations and Hospital charges" is attributable to the daily average number of boys confined having been higher in 1896 than in the previous year. The decrease under the head of "Clothing charges" is due to the value of some of the articles supplied not having been adjusted before the close of the year. Turning to contingencies, water-rates exhibit a decrease and "Lighting charges" and other contingencies an increase. The increase under the two last-named heads has been caused by the purchase of locks, lanterns, &c., for the new quadrangle, and by the payment of Rs. 244-6-1 to released boys during the year under report as against Rs. 143-1-2 during the year 1895.

Statement H.

11. With reference to the remarks of Brigade-Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman regarding the boys being somewhat backward in their studies, the senior school master—in a communication which I have thought it right to include amongst the appendices to the annexed Report—has stated in explanation that it is difficult to make any rapid progress in teaching boys whose mother tongues vary so considerably and who are as a rule drawn from a very illiterate class. The First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Division, in his report on the school, which will be found amongst the appendices to the annexed Report, characterizes it as "a good school" and speaks in favourable terms of the two masters. He adds his opinion that a third master is required. I am not at present disposed to support this latter recommendation.

12. The new quadrangle referred to in paragraph 13 of my forwarding letter No. 2670 of 12th May 1896 has been completed during the year under report. The Reformatory has now cubicle accommodation for 120 boys.

13. Brigade-Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman, who officiated as Inspector-General of Prisons during my absence on privilege leave for three months from July to October during the year under report, inspected the Reformatory in the month of August 1896 and found the buildings of the institution in good repair and its sanitary condition satisfactory.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector General of Prisons,

Bombay Presidency.

No. 156 of 1897.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency.

Rfeormatory School,
Yerrowda, 9th February 1897.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of the Reformatory school for the year ending 31st December 1896.

2. There were 105 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 1st January 1896, 40 were admitted during the year under report against 33 admitted in the year 1895, thus making a total of 145 confined during 1896 against 134 in the preceding year. During the year under report 23 boys have been released on the expiry of their sentences, 1 transferred to jail by order of the High Court, and 11 released by order of Government, *vide* their Resolution No. 7023, dated 14th October 1896, they having attained the age of 18 years, and 1 released for good conduct, *vide* Government Resolution No. 4626, Judicial Department, of 3rd July 1896. Thus there were 109 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 31st December 1896 against 105 in the previous year. The daily average strength being increased to 112·6 against 101·8.

3. There has been no change in the statement (B); it remains precisely the same as the preceding year; it shows in detail the name, age, district from which received, nature of crime, sentence, Court by which convicted and state of education of every boy admitted, together with the value of the stolen property in cases of theft.

4. There was a marked improvement in the conduct of the boys as will appear from the list of punishments awarded, they having fallen from 44·2 to 34·6, while the daily average strength of boys has increased by 10·8 compared to that in the preceding year.

5. Statement C will show at a glance the various offences committed and the punishments awarded.

6. It is gratifying to record that no escapes occurred during the year under report against 4 escapes and one attempt at escape in the preceding year.

7. It would appear from Statement D that out of the 35 boys released, reports of the various district authorities in 32 cases have been received (copies attached), from which it will appear that no boy released was reconvicted during the year under report against 2 in the preceding year, while two are following the trades taught them in the Reformatory.

Mark System.

8. The mark system has worked satisfactorily. The boys earning money under this head number 100 as against 87 shown in the preceding year, the amount earned being Rs. 218-13-0 against Rs. 211-6-0 in the year 1895. Out of the above sum Rs. 19-3-6 were expended in sweetmeats against Rs. 20-12-0 in the preceding year. Rs. 244-6-1 were paid to released boys against Rs. 143-1-2. This is owing to the release of boys who had been undergoing long terms in the Reformatory.

Sanitary.

9. The sanitary arrangements are all that could be desired. The year under reference has been a healthy one on the whole, the admissions into

hospital having fallen to 145 against 242 in the preceding year, while the average number of sick has consequently fallen from 5·5 to 5·1. This bears out the remark made in my report for last year that owing to the bad conduct of the boys, many of them had been malingering.

10. It is satisfactory to note that there has been no death in the year under report as well as none in the preceding year against one in the year 1894. The details of admission into hospital are shown in Statement E.

Weight test.

1895.		1896.	
Boys gained—	Lbs.	Boys gained—	Lbs.
32	above 10	26	above 10
43	,, 5 to 10	36	,, 5 to 10
27	,, ½ to 5	41	,, ½ to 5
102	Total gained.	103	Total gained.
1	Stationary.	6	Stationary.
2	Lost.	...	Lost.
105	Total number.	109	Total number.

11. Statement G shows weights on admission, age, employment outside, caste, work on which employed in the Reformatory, and weight on 31st December 1896, &c. The statement is precisely the same as was furnished in the preceding year. It will be observed from the figures given in the margin that 103 boys gained in the year under report against 102 in the preceding year, whereas six remained stationary against 1 in the year 1895 and none lost in weight against two in the preceding year.

12. Out of 70 boys measured one boy has increased in height by ¼″, three boys have increased by ½″, six boys by ¾″, four by 1″, ten by 1¼″, fourteen by 1½″, five by 1¾″, five by 2″, four by 2¼″, six by 2½″, five by 2¾″, four by 3″, one by 3¼″, one by 3½″ and one by 4″, and none remained stationary against seven in the preceding year, who neither lost nor gained.

Building.

13. The new quadrangle was completed and charge taken over on the 25th November 1896. This has constituted a material enlargement of the capacity of the Reformatory. It has increased the capacity by additional accommodation for 24 boys with a laundry house. Two gates to the compound wall of the Superintendent's quarters have been added together with iron railings to 8 windows of the Superintendent's house, at a total cost of Rs. 255. The total cost of the quadrangle, as communicated by the Executive Engineer, Poona District, is Rs. 12,310-0-3, and the amount of the convict labour supplied is Rs. 718-10-0.

Diet.

14. The diet is precisely the same as last year, and it is both sufficient in quantity and good in quality.

Clothing.

15. There has been no change in the clothing of the boys; it is good in quality and sufficient in quantity.

Manufactures.

16. The trades taught in the Reformatory are just the same as those carried on in the preceding year, *i.e.*, painting, blacksmith's work, tailoring, carpentery, book-binding, ratanning chairs, and French polishing. So far as lies in my power I have endeavoured to obtain cabinet-work for the boys to provide a substitute for coach building; but up to the present I regret to say the efforts made have been unsuccessful. One reason which largely accounts for the want of success is the floating population. Officers come and go at short periods, buy what they require at other officers' sales, and sell again when they depart. Added to which the large firms lend on hire so that the persons who under different circumstances would have patronised the Reformatory School, get all their wants supplied far more cheaply than we can hope to supply them. If Government officers, however, will kindly give us orders for the manufacture of their office furniture, &c., we may make a beginning. The factory operations have successively shown better results for some time past, but the report now under reference

has shown exceptionally good results, although the figures in the profit column in the F statement apparently show a decrease of Rs. 166-8-8 owing to the adjustment of Rs. 653-10-1, the value of articles received from England, while no such adjustment on this account was made in the previous year. This is in a measure owing to a number of kit boxes manufactured in December 1895, but finished and accounted for in 1896, thus adding in the year under report a net profit of about Rs. 270. The rest is owing to more work coming into the factory workshops. The factory profits in the year under report amount to Rs. 1,551-7-10 against Rs. 1,718-0-6 in the preceding year, or Rs. 166-8-8 less in the year 1896 than in the year 1895. This decreases the profit per boy from Rs. 41-14-5 in 1895 to Rs. 36-1-3 in the year under report, or Rs. 5-13-2 less per boy than in the preceding year. The nominal value of labour has risen to Rs. 537-8-6 against Rs. 139-11-0 in the preceding year. This increase of Rs. 397-13-6 is attributable to more demands on the factory workshops by Jails and the Reformatory during the year under report than in the year 1895. The total profit per boy in the year under reference amounts to Rs. 48-9-4 against Rs. 45-5-0 in the year 1895, or Rs. 3-4-4 more per boy than the preceding year. It is feared that the year 1897 will not compare very favourably with the year 1896 unless more orders are received from Government departments and from the public at large.

Garden.

17. The ground under cultivation is just the same as in the previous year. The garden has suffered a loss of Rs. 179-5-9 against Rs. 14-5-9 in the preceding year, or Rs. 165-0-0 more in the year 1896 than in the year 1895. This loss is chiefly owing to the very heavy rains at the beginning of the monsoon causing serious damage to the growing crops and the absence of rain in the latter portion of the season, thus causing the kirbi crops to wither, which alone shows a loss of Rs. 142-0-0. The value of vegetables supplied to the Reformatory during the year under report for provisioning the boys has also fallen to Rs. 123-9-10 against Rs. 164-11-9, the difference being Rs. 41-1-11; this is also owing to the indifferent season. The flower gardens, both outside and inside the Reformatory, are kept in good order.

Maintenance.

18. There has been a decrease in the item of fixed establishment of Rs. 133-10-9, and this is mostly owing to the clerk having drawn his two months' pay at the Bijápur Jail and partly owing to the vacancy of a painter.

19. An extra peon costing Rs. 61-14-3 was entertained during the year under report to keep a beat at the hole in the wall which was pulled down for the construction of the new quadrangle building.

20. There has been an increase in the item of rations of Rs. 504-0-10 owing to an increased number of boys.

21. There has been an increase of Rs. 98-1-0 in the item of hospital rations chiefly owing to extras issued to out-patients.

22. There has been a decrease in the item of clothing and bedding by Rs. 263-12-10, but this is only a nominal decrease as some quantity of the clothing supplied has not yet been adjusted.

23. Under the head contingencies there is an increase of Rs. 69-8-1 owing to the increased number of boys and to the purchase of dead-stock articles such as locks, lamps, &c., for the additional accommodation. It should be noted that every item of controllable charge is reduced as far as possible and every requisition before being sanctioned is well scrutinised and adjusted so far as is consistent with good management.

Establishment.

24. There have been four changes in the clerical branch—the clerk, Mr. Shesho Damodhar, was absent on sick leave from 9th January up to 29th February 1896, when it is presumed he joined his new appointment at Bijápur, and the Bijápur clerk, Mr. Ganpatty Jetty, joined here on the 2nd March 1896, but was transferred to the Yerrowda Central Prison on 4th June 1896. A new

man named Mr. W. R. Costa was appointed from Kárwár from the Collector's Account Branch, and he promised to turn out a good clerk, but unfortunately he died of typhoid fever in the Sassoon General Hospital after an illness of 15 days. The fourth, named Mr. Balwant Udaji, transferred from the Central Prison, joined here on the 22nd December 1896, is entirely unaccustomed to account work, but he is obedient, careful and studious, and it is hoped he will turn out a smart clerk.

25. The school was examined by the 1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector on the 24th August 1896, whose report is herewith forwarded, from which it will appear that both the teachers are good and hard-working men. The second teacher, Mr. Govind Balkrishna, was appointed a clerk in the Central Prison on the 29th September 1896, and one Mr. Anant Balkrishna appointed on the 12th October 1896 on probation for six months.

26. There has been no change in the Warder staff. The acting Chief Head Warder was confirmed in his appointment—*vide* your No. 2292, dated 29th April 1896. Two head warders were fined five times each; the mali was fined once, a peon was fined six times and finally dismissed; four others were fined once each. The gymnastic instructor was also fined once.

27. The painter resigned on the 11th July 1896, and it was not possible to get the services of another until 26th September 1896, as no good workman could be induced to take up the appointment on Rs. 20 a month, considering the situation of the Reformatory School and its distance from the city. This man, though a fair painter, was a confirmed drunkard, was often fined and finally dismissed on the 28th December 1896, on securing the services of a man named Keru Kondiba Moray. This man, although a fairly good painter, is physically weak.

28. There is a marked improvement in the conduct of the carpenter and blacksmith, and no change amongst them has taken place or is anticipated.

General Remarks.

29. The games, &c., are just the same as defined in paragraph 32 of the last year's report. The boys get their usual walk on two days in a week, and are sent in their turn to work in the garden, and twice a week they play at foot-ball and cricket. They have also been exercised in the gymnasium as usual.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI COWASJI,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

No. 3727.

From
R. A. LAMB, ESQUIRE,
District Magistrate, Poona;

To
THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda.

Ghoda, 25th March 1897.

SIR,

With reference to your letter No. 156, dated 9th ultimo, I have the honour to return the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for 1896, which has been duly circulated amongst the several visitors.

2. The remarks recorded by Dr. Salaman are appended.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
R. A LAMB,
District Magistrate.

REMARKS MADE BY BRIGADE-SURGEON-LIEUTENANT-COLONEL S. M. SALAMAN.

The smaller number of boys admitted into hospital and the improved conduct of the boys are all pleasant points in the report of the Reformatory for 1896.

I am sure the Superintendent will be able by canvassing to secure as many orders from Government departments as he has done hitherto. I would suggest however that the departments likely to require furniture should be made aware of the fact that such articles can be obtained at the Reformatory. I have reason to believe that many officers are ignorant of this.

There has been a considerable increase in the expenditure on hospital rations. I am disposed to think that the reduction of the percentage of sick to strength from 5·4 in 1895 to 4·05 in 1896 is to some extent explained by the increased issue of extra diet.

In the abstract of Statement B I notice that 3 boys had been previously convicted on two occasions and one boy had three previous convictions. It seems to me very doubtful whether such boys should be sent to a Reformatory unless the previous crimes were of a very trivial nature or the boys very young. From what I see in this jail I should think a much larger number of these boys are reconvicted than ever comes to our notice. I observe in the last report of the Howard Association it is stated "many lads from Reformatories come into jail."

I doubt very much whether it would be advisable to enlarge the Yerrowda Reformatory.

With the growth of population, it would be better to build another Reformatory in some other part of the Presidency. There can be no advantage, except perhaps from a money point of view, in herding together depraved juveniles.

The progress of the boys in school seems to be hardly satisfactory. Surely it might be expected that boys learning their own vernacular and who had spent 4 years in the Reformatory would have advanced beyond the 1st and 2nd Standard, see Nos. 22 and 32 in Statement D. No. 15, who had learned before admission, was still in the Ist Standard after 2 years in the Reformatory, and No. 18, though a Mahratta, had not got beyond the IIIrd Standard in 7 years.

In Statement F there should be an explanation of the figures 68 employed in 1895 and 73 in 1896. It is not clear how they are arrived at. I understand that about 40 are employed in the factory and 30 in the garden. Does the balance represent the boys at school?

In Statement G some boys are shown as monitors. If this implies that they do not work at their trades, it seems to be a pity that they should not keep up what they have learned during their earlier years in the Reformatory.

I certainly think Mr. Framji is to be congratulated on the improved health and conduct of the boys.

S. M. SALAMAN,
Brigade-Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel.

I beg most respectfully to submit the following in explanation of the remarks contained in Doctor Salaman's remark on the annual report :—

It may be generally stated that boys come here mostly from lower classes who have not the least idea of school, and it is really a hard task to remove the aversion to studies which has been the result of long association in a wild and illiterate circle. Thus No. 32 is a Dhangar, a class reputed for their illiterate and wild habits. Besides he talked Kanarese which required some time before the teacher and the pupil could make each other understood. No. 15 came rather advanced in years, *i.e.*, at 16, and he took one year to complete each of the standards, namely, Ist and IInd.

No. 32 was found dull-headed and stammer, which prevented his progress.

No. 18, Sampat Jogia, came at 10 without any education. He was Bhámta by caste and completed his IV Standard during the period he was in the Reformatory, but in the statement he is erroneously shown to have completed his III Standard.

It will be seen from the report of the Deputy Educational Inspector attached to the annual report that out of 9 boys who appeared in the IV Standard 6 passed in all heads, out of 15 boys for the III Standard 10 passed in all heads, out of 26 boys for the II Standard 14 passed, out of 8 for the I Standard 7 passed. 49 boys were in the infant class.

Most of the boys that come here required to be placed in the Infant class, though in the warants they are shown to know a little of Maráthi because it is found on admission that they are not taught according to prescribed educational standards.

I beg, &c.,

VISHNOO JANARDHAN GORE,
School Master, Yerrowda Reformatory School.

A.

Statement showing the number and disposal of Juveniles during the year 1896. (G. R., J. D., No. 7934, dated 13th November 1895).

	1895.	1896.
Number remaining on 1st January 1896	101	105
Number admitted on sentence by Magisterial and Judicial authorities ...	13	11
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	20	29
Total ...	134	145
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	23	23
Number released on appeal	4	...
Number transferred to Jails	...	1
Number released by order of Government (11 as per G. R., J. D., No. 7023, dated 14th October 1896, on attaining the age of 18 years, 1 as per G. R. No. 4626, J. D., dated 3rd July 1896, for good conduct).	2	12
Number died	...	...
Total ...	29	36
Number remaining on 31st December	105	109
Daily average number	101·8	112·6

NOTE.—The Reformatory can accommodate 125 juveniles, *i. e.*, 120 in cubicles and 5 in Hospital.

B.

Statement showing the Name, Age, Length of Sentence and other particulars regarding the Juveniles admitted during the year 1896.

Register Number	Name.	Approximate age on admission.	District from which received.	Nature of crime (quote section).	Length of sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Number of previous convictions.	In case of theft, state value of stolen property.	Are the parents or guardians of the boy alive.	Are the parents or guardians employed in trade or agriculture.	Are the parents or guardians able to support the boy.	Remarks.
					Y. m. d.				Rs. a. p.				
99	Dama Rangoba ...	14	Sholápur ...	381, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Second Class Magistrate, Karmála.	Well ...	Nil ...	13 0 0	Father alive ...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.	
100	Krishnaji Vishnu ...	10	Thána ...	454 and 380, I.P. C.	5 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Kalyán.	Able to read only.	Do. ...	959 12 0	Two elder brothers are alive	Service ...	Do.	
101	Uka Rayaji	12	Ahmedabad ...	379, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	Session Judge, Ahmedabad	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	0 2 0	Parents alive...	Labourer ...	Do.	
102	Antone Kaitan... ...	14	Thána ...	381, I. P. C. ...	3 6 0	Magistrate, First Class, Thána.	Do. ...	Do. ...	15 0 0	Do. ...	Gardener ...	Do.	
103	Megha Karasan ...	13	Bombay ...	381, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Do. ..	1 0 0	No	No	No.	
104	Eusuff Baldar	10	Berár... ...	454, I. P. C. ...	2 0 0	Magistrate, First Class Buldhána.	Do. ...	Once ...	0 15 6	Mother and brother alive.	Labourer ...	Able to support	
105	Bala Karappa	15	Sángli State...	400, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Session Judge, Belgaum...	Do. ...	Nil ...	.....	No	No	No.	
106	Narayan Krishna ...	15	Kolába ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate, Second Class, Karjat.	Do. ...	Do. ...	27 7 9	Father alive ...	Agriculture ...	Able to support	
107	Keshao Dhondu ...	14	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	President, B. Bench, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	13 4 0	Parents alive...	Mendicants ...	Do.	
108	Baldeo Magan	11	Berár... ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Deputy Commissioner, Ellichpur.	Do. ...	Do. ...	395 15 2	No trace ...	.....	...	
109	Nanya Hajarimal ...	12	Ahmednagar...	380, I. P. C. ...	6 0 0	President, A. Bench, Poona.	Able to read.	Do. ...	7 0 0	Parents alive...	Barber ...	Able to support	
110	Sidheshwar Keshao ...	13	Do. ...	380, I, P. C. ...	5 0 0	Do. do.	Do.	Do. ...	7 0 0	Do. ...	Native Doctor.	Do.	
111	Vithal Harising ...	13	Sholápur ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Sholápur.	Do.	Once ...	2 4 0	Father alive ...	Munim ...	Do.	
112	Maruti Babaji	14	Poona ...	414, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Poona City.	Little ...	Nil ...	130 0 0	Do. ...	Shop-keeper ...	Unable to support.	
113	Sawala Tukaram ..	13	Do. ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Do. do.	Do. ...	Do. ..	130 0 0	Do. ...	Tailor ...	Do.	
114	Malya bin Baslingappa.	15	Bijápur ...	381, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Bijápur.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	0 2 0	Parents alive...	Labourer ...	Do.	
115	Ganu Sawala	16	Poona ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	2 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Nagar.	Do. ...	Do. ...	2 1 0	Father alive ...	Thieving- ...	Do.	
116	Gopala Rama	16	Násik... ...	376 and 511, I. P. C.	2 0 0	Session Judge, Násik ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	No reference was made as the boy was sentenced to jail.			Transferred to Thána Jail.

117	Tukaram Keshao ...	14	Sátára ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Sátára.	Do. ...	Do. ...	6 4 0	Elder brother and mother alive.	Elder brother is a Goldsmith.	Able.
118	Sk. Turab valad Sk. Madar.	15	Berár... ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Amráoti.	Do. ...	Once ...	.....	No reply received to the reference made.		
119	Kasha Bala	13	Poona ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Do. ...	Nil ...	2 10 0	Mother alive...	Labourer ...	Able.
120	Nagan Suraj	11	Surat... ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Session Judge, Surat ...	Do. ...	Thrice ...	0 10 0	Parents alive.	Goldsmith ...	Able to support
121	Dhanna Vira	11	Bombay ...	380, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Nil ...	0 7 0	Parents alive, whereabouts not known.	.....	...
122	Tukaram Balshet ...	13	Thána ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Thána.	Little ...	Do. ...	15 3 1	Parents alive...	Labourer ...	Able to support
123	Fakira Yellappa ...	14	Bijápur ...	454, I. P. C. ...	2 0 0	District Magistrate, Dhárwár.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	5 8 0	Do. ...	No	No.
124	Shankar Manirám ...	11	Poona ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	5 0 0	President, A. Bench, Poona.	Little ...	Do. ...	15 0 0	Do. ...	Carpenter ...	Able to support
125	Ganapati Rajaram ...	11	Do. ...	380, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	President, A. Bench, Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	5 4 0	Mother alive...	Prostitute ...	Do.
126	Gangaram Tatya ...	15	Sátára ...	457 and 380, I.P. C.	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Sátára.	Do. ...	Do. ...	64 3 6	Parents alive...	Agriculture ...	Do.
127	Girdhari Dasharath ...	12	Amráoti ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Amráoti.	Illiterate ...	Twice ...	14 0 0	Mother and grandmother alive.	Labourer ...	Unable to support.
128	Alla Karasan	12	Bombay ...	380, I. P. C. ...	6 0 0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Nil ...	1 6 0	No	No	No.
129	Sk. Mahaboob Sk. Ally.	12	Akola ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Akola.	Do. ...	Twice ...	6 4 0	Three brothers alive.	Labourer ...	Unable to support.
130	Kisanlal valad Shivanath.	10	Ellichpur ...	471, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Session Judge, Hyderabad	Little ...	Nil ...	609 0 0	Four brothers alive.	1 Cultivator and 3 Servants.	Able to support
131	Nanya Kanya	16	Násik... ...	380 and 457, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Session Judge, Násik ...	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	2,350 0 0	Father alive ...	Bhangi ...	Unable to support.
132	Kadu valad Sahebdino.	15	Karáchi ...	380 and 457, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Umarkot.	Do. ...	Once ...	2 14 0	Do. ...	Wanderer ...	Do.
133	Dharma Govinda ...	14	Kolába ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	4 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Kolába.	Do. ...	Nil ...	1 13 9	Mother and younger brother alive.	Labourer ...	Able to support
134	Appaya Ningappa ...	12	Belgaum ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Huzúr Deputy Collector and Magistrate, First Class, Belgaum.	Do. ...	Do. ...	2 2 0	No	No	No.
135	Mohan Narotam ...	15	Ahmedabad ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Ahmedabad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	175 0 0	Uncle alive ...	Agriculture ...	Able to support
136	Bala bin Jamu	13	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	President, A. Bench, Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	71 8 0	Alive	Shoemaker ...	Do.
137	Ganesham Ganesh ...	15	Akola... ...	454, I. P. C. ...	2 9 0	Magistrate, First Class, Akola.	Little ...	Twice ...	13 0 0	Do.	Carpenter ...	Do.
138	Bhima Venkappa ...	14	Bijápur ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	4 0 0	Magistrate, First Class, Bijápur.	Illiterate ...	Nil ...	4 9 0	Grandmother alive.	Agriculture ...	Do.

Abstract of Statement B.

	Number.
Crimes—	
Section 379	9
„ 380	13
„ 381	4
„ 400	1
„ 414	1
„ 454	3
„ 471	1
Sections 376 and 511	1
„ 454 and 380	5
„ 457 and 380	2
Total	40
Sentence—	
2 years exactly	4
Above 2 and not exceeding 3 years	1
3 years exactly	8
Above 3 and not exceeding 4 years	1
4 years exactly	7
5 „ „	14
6 „ „	2
7 „ „	3
Total	40
Ages—	
10 years	3
11 „	5
12 „	6
13 „	7
14 „	8
15 „	8
16 „	3
Total	40
District or Jails from which received—	
Ahmedabad	2
Ahmednagar	2
Akola	2
Amráoti	1
Bijápur	3
Belgaum	1
Berár	3
Karáchi	1
Násik	2
Poona	8
Ellichpur	1
Sholápur	2
Sangli State	1
Sátára	2
Bombay	3
Thána	3
Surat	1
Kolába	2
Total	40
Education—	
Able to read and write	1
Able to read only	12
Illiterate	27
Total	40
Previous convictions—	
Once	4
Twice	3
Thrice	1
Total	8

C.

Statement showing the offences committed in the Reformatory by Juveniles and the punishments inflicted during the years 1895 and 1896.

Offences.	Year.		Punishments.	Year.	
	1895.	1896.		1895.	1896.
Criminal offences	4	...	Criminal punishments ...	4	...
Assaulting	11	11	Penal diet	8	13
Having forbidden articles ...	8	15	Stripes	30	20
Quarrelling and using offensive language	7	...	Warnings	...	...
Stealing	3	1	Forfeiture of marks ...	1	2
Causing damage to articles ...	6	5	Reductions from monitors ...	2	4
Not learning in school ...	...	1			
Disobedient to peons and monitors	4	3			
Negligent, being a monitor ...	1	2			
For breaking a lock of his own cell	1	...			
Throwing stone at a peon ...	...	1			
Total ...	45	39	Total ...	45	39

Number of boys punished once 35
Do. do. twice 4

D.

Statement showing the state of education on admission into and release from the Reformatory School of the Juveniles released during the year 1896.

Serial Number.	Name of Juvenile.	Approximate age on admission.	Mother Tongue.	Length of time passed in Reformatory.	Education on		Trade taught in Reformatory.	Trade or occupation followed after release.	Remarks.
					Admission.	Release.			
				Y. m. d.					
1	Chatura valad Meru ...	15	Gujaráti ...	2 11 1	Illiterate ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Gardening ...	.....	No reply received.
2	Lalsing Karanya ...	10	Maráthi	4 11 16	Do. ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	Labourer.	
3	San Bala Yellappa ...	12	Kánarese ...	5 11 24	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Gardening ...	No trace.	
4	Rama Vithu	15	Maráthi ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Book-binding .	Brick-layer.	
5	Mominkhan valad Mustekhan.	13	Mogal ...	4 11 1	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	No trace.	
6	Bodhalya Sitaram ...	14	Maráthi ...	2 11 22	2nd Standard Maráthi.	4th Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Do.	
7	Lalu valad Khema ...	14	Sindhi ...	3 9 18	Illiterate ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Tailoring ...	Servant in shop.	
8	Shripad Vaman ...	14	Maráthi ...	3 11 25	3rd Standard Maráthi and 1st Standard English.	5th Standard Maráthi and 3rd Standard English.	Book-binding .	Book binder.	
9	Shankar Shahadu ...	12	Do. ...	4 11 19	Illiterate ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Painting ...	Cultivator.	
10	Shamya Ramji... ...	10	Do. ...	4 11 19	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
11	Gopala Sawaldass ...	12	Sindhi ...	4 7 6	Do. ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	No trace.	
12	Krishnaji Balwant ...	13	Maráthi ...	4 5 11	Do. ...	5th Standard Maráthi.	Book-binding .	Apprentice in a shop.	
13	Chaya Nama	15	Do. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Painting ...	Agriculturer.	
14	Anant Gopal	15	Do. ...	3 0 0	Little ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	Carpenter.	
15	Laxuman Govinda ...	16	Do. ...	2 0 0	Do. ...	1st Standard Maráthi.	Blacksmith ...	No trace.	
16	Manya Kuvar	15	Gujaráti ...	2 0 0	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Gardening ...	Domestic servant.	
17	Abdulla Shabaldin ...	13	Sindhi ...	5 0 0	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Blacksmith ...	Stays with his father at Peshawar.	
18	Sampat Jogya	10	Maráthi ...	7 0 0	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Stays at Ravlas in Niphád Táluka, district Násik.	
19	Pena Megha	14	Gujaráti ...	5 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening ...	No trace.	
20	Manji Daryakhan ...	13	Sindhi ...	5 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Blacksmith ...	Cultivator.	
21	Ismail Issa	12	Do. ...	5 8 2	Do. ...	Do. ...	Carpentry ...	Cooly in N.-W. Railway Workshop.	
22	Hari Murari	14	Maráthi ...	4 2 3	Do. ...	1st Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Labourer.	
23	Bachu Gulmahomed ...	14	Sindhi ...	4 2 2	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Blacksmith ...	Mason.	
24	Churya Gangaram ...	13	Hindustáni .	3 1 11	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening ...	No trace.	
25	Shahaji Balku... ...	15	Maráthi ...	2 10 3	Do. ...	1st Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Day labourer.	
26	Ramjan Khamu ...	15	Sindhi ...	2 4 15	Do. ...	Do. ...	Blacksmith ...	.....	No reply received.
27	Rocha Krishna ...	15	Do. ...	2 6 8	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Goldsmith.	
28	Natu Dagdu	14	Maráthi ...	2 9 0	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Remains with his mother who maintains him.	
29	Isri Mangru	13	Sindhi ...	2 1 22	Do. ...	1st Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	No trace.	
30	Rama Tukaram ...	15	Maráthi ...	1 10 5	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
31	Radkya Pangalya ...	15	Do. ...	2 8 29	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening ...	Domestic work.	
32	Khandu Ramji ...	14	Do. ...	4 0 0	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	No reply received.
33	Esub Husen	9	Musalmáni .	7 0 0	Do. ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	Nothing at present.	
34	Bahadarkhan valad Budhankhan.	9	Do. ...	7 0 0	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Gardening ...	Carpenter.	
35	Gulam Isophji... ...	13	Gujaráti ...	3 10 5	Do. ...	Do. ...	Tailoring ...	Nothing at present.	

E.

Statement showing the admission into Hospital and deaths among the Juveniles during the years 1895 and 1896.

Diseases.	Admissions.		Deaths.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
Small-pox	2	1	...	...
Simple Continued Fever	...	1	...	...
Dysentery	8	4	...	...
Ague	168	72	...	...
Filaria Medinensis	...	3	...	...
Debility	1	1	...	...
Neuralgia	1	...	...	...
Megrim	4	1	...	...
Conjunctivitis Catarrhal	12	10	...	...
Bronchitis Acute	2	...	...	...
Do. Catarrhal	...	2	...	...
Spasmodic Asthma	5	6	...	...
Gum-boil	1	1	...	...
Melæna	...	2	...	...
Diarrhœa	5	8	...	...
Colic...	3	1	...	...
Inflammation Liver (Cerrhosis)	...	1	...	...
Jaundice	...	1	...	...
Inflammation Lymph Vessels	1	...	...	...
Retension of Urine	1	1	...	...
Stricture Urethra	...	1	...	...
Phimosis	...	1	...	...
Inflammation Connective Tissue	1	...	...	...
Abscess	8	7	...	...
Urticaria	...	1	...	...
Impetigo	...	1	...	...
Ulcer	...	3	...	...
Boil	5	1	...	...
Carbuncle	1	...	...	...
Favus	...	1	...	...
Itch	3	2	...	...
Wound Skull	...	1	...	...
Contused wound of Face	1	...	...	...
Sprain, Wrist Joint	...	1	...	...
Wound, Upper Extremity	1	...	...	...
Dislocation Ulna	...	1	...	...
Contusion, Lower Extremity...	2	6	...	...
Sprain, Ankle Joint	...	1	...	...
Wound, Lower Extremity	6	...	...	...
Lacerated Wound, Lower Extremity	...	1	...	...
Total Number ...	242	145	...	...
Average daily number of Sick ...	5·5	5·1	...	...

Note.—The Reformatory Hospital can accommodate 5 juveniles.

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the years 1895 and 1896.

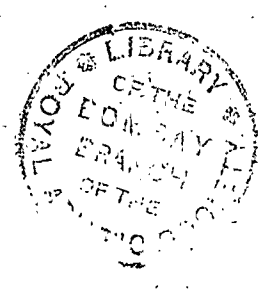
1	2 Debit.								3 Credit.								4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1895.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1895.	Raw Materials at the end of 1895.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1896.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1895.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1895.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1896.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1896.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1896.	Raw Materials at the end of 1896.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1895.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1896.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1896.	Amount paid into Treasury during 1896.	Total.	Total Profit.	Profit per boy.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
1895—41. ...	...	423 0 0	423 11 0	907 10 8	375 9 9	3,595 10 8	5,043 2 1	10,768 12 2	...	340 4 0	2,346 8 0	265 4 2	1,040 11 9	3,618 9 5	4,875 7 4	12,486 12 8	1,718 0 6	41 14 5
1896—43. ...	...	340 4 0	2,346 8 0	121 3 0	1,040 11 9	3,618 9 5	5,708 11 2	13,175 15 4	32 14 6	564 12 0	1,219 7 11	907 10 8	590 1 0	3,727 14 9	7,684 10 4	14,727 7 2	1,551 7 10	36 1 3
Garden.																		
1895—27. ...	...	265 0 0	...	...	...	268 2 4	36 0 0	569 2 4	...	252 0 0	...	1 2 0	...	276 10 4	25 0 3	554 12 7	*14 5 9	.....
1896—30. ...	...	25 0 0	...	3 0 0	...	276 10 4	57 9 9	589 4 1	0 13 0	108 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	285 2 4	13 15 0	409 14 4	*179 5 9	.....
Total. 1895—68..	...	688 0 0	423 11 0	907 10 8	375 9 9	3,863 13 0	5,079 2 1	11,337 14 6	...	592 4 0	2,346 8 0	266 6 2	1,040 11 9	3,895 3 9	4,900 7 7	13,041 9 3	1,703 10 9	25 0 10
Total. 1896—73 ..	...	592 4 0	2,346 8 0	124 3 0	1,040 11 9	3,895 3 9	5,766 4 11	13,765 3 5	33 11 6	672 12 0	1,221 7 11	907 10 8	590 1 0	4,013 1 1	7,698 9 4	15,137 5 6	1,372 2 1	18 12 9

* *Loss.*

	1895.	1896.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Profit as per column 4 of the statement	1,718 0 6	1,551 7 10
Add—Nominal labour	139 11 0	537 8 6
Add—Nominal labour of boys under Public Works Department	.....	.....
Total ...	1,857 11 6	2,089 0 4
Total profit per boy	45 5 0	48 9 4

	1895.	1896.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Value of Garden produce in store	252 0 0	108 0 0
Cash paid into Treasury	25 0 3	13 15 0
Value of seeds in store	2 0 0	1 0 0
Total ...	277 0 3	122 15 0
Value of vegetables issued to the boys in Reformatory ...	164 11 9	123 9 10

STATEMENT G.



G.

Statement showing the Weights, &c., of the boys confined in the Reformatory School on 31st December 1895 and 1896.

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December		During the year under report.			Height on 15th November				Girth of chest on 31st December				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1895.	1896.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1895.		1896.		1895.		1896.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1891.																					
1	Abu Gulab	11	Good ...	11th November.	Labourer ...	Chandi S. (Mahomedan).	5	1	21	Carpenter ...	60	95	106	11	...	...	5	3	5	4½	2	7	2	8	
				1892.																					
2	Rama Pandharinath ...	12	Do. ...	20th January ...	Beggar ...	Bráhmin ...	4	11	12	Monitor ...	56	85	85	...	St.	...	5	...	5	3	2	5½	2	5¾	
3	Narayan Appa	13	Do. ...	31st March ...	Labourer ...	Kunbi ...	4	9	...	Do. ...	66	96	104	8	...	...	5	2	5	4½	2	7	2	8	
4	Narayan Tatya... ...	13	Do. ...	12th April ...	Petty trader ...	Marátha ...	4	8	20	Garden ...	64½	96	107	11	...	...	5	1	5	1¾	2	7½	2	7¾	
5	Raja Mahasing ...	13	Do. ..	23rd April ...	Labourer ...	Koli ...	4	8	9	Painter ...	69	96	103	7	...	...	5	1½	5	3	2	7½	2	7¾	
6	Bhoka Ganamatra ...	12	Do. ...	3rd May ...	Cultivator ...	Agri ...	4	7	29	Blacksmith ..	54½	83	91	8	...	...	4	11½	5	1	2	5¼	2	6	
7	Ebrahim Kadir ...	13	Do. ...	21st ,, ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	4	7	11	Carpenter ...	63	92	102	10	...	...	5	3¼	5	4¾	2	6	2	6¼	
8	Doulatgir Godagir ...	13	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	,, ...	Gosáwi ...	4	7	5	Monitor ...	62	92	101	9	...	...	5	2¾	5	4¼	2	7½	2	7¾	
9	Rama Narayan... ...	13	Do. ...	29th ,, ...	,, ...	Marátha ...	4	7	3	Garden ...	59	80	95	15	...	...	5	½	5	3¾	2	5½	2	7	
10	Waman Nana	12	Do. ...	22nd July ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	4	5	10	Blacksmith ...	60	79	98	19	...	...	4	11	5	½	2	5½	2	6½	
11	Mahamad Kalekhan ...	13	Do. ...	17th September..	Beggar ...	Pathán ..	4	3	15	Garden ...	61½	81	91	10	...	...	5	1½	5	4	2	6¼	2	6¾	
12	Bhagawan Tirath ...	13	Do. ...	24th ,, ...	,, ...	Bráhman ...	4	3	8	Book-binding..	71½	104	113	9	...	...	5	1	5	2½	2	7½	2	7¾	
13	Sakharam Mahipat ...	13	Do. ...	12th October ...	Student ...	Marátha ..	4	2	20	Do. ...	66½	85	93	8	...	...	4	11½	5	2	2	7	2	7¼	
14	Gulabguru Nityawijaya.	11	Do. ...	23rd ,, ..	Beggar ...	Jati ...	4	2	9	Carpenter ...	67	90	99	9	...	...	5	1½	5	4	2	5	2	5½	
15	Mania Fakira	14	Do. ...	22nd November.	Labourer ...	Takari ...	4	1	10	Blacksmith ...	67	100	114	14	...	...	5	...	5	3	2	8	2	8½	
				1893.																					
16	Lakhiar Budhu ...	12	Do. ...	15th January ...	Labourer ...	Megwar ...	3	11	17	Carpenter ..	75	99	101	2	...	...	5	¼	5	1	2	8½	2	8¾	
17	Brijalal Jaganath ...	14	Do. ...	20th March ...	Beggar ...	Bráhmin (Pardeshi).	3	9	12	Garden ...	75	104	109	5	...	...	5	1	5	3	2	8	2	8¼	
18	Abdullahadi Molabux ...	12	Do. ...	16th April ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Shaik (Mahomedan).	3	8	16	Do. ..	64½	95	98	3	...	...	5	3¼	5	4½	2	7	2	7¼	
19	Dhondiram Hariram ...	14	Do. ...	22nd June ...	Oil-vender ...	Teli ...	3	6	10	Carpenter ..	65	81	96	15	...	...	4	8¼	4	11½	2	5½	2	5¾	
20	Bhogilal Magan ...	13	Do. ...	6th July ...	Domestic servant.	Bania ...	3	5	26	Book-binding .	70	95	108	13	...	...	5	1	5	2¼	2	7½	2	7¾	
21	Bhalia Gobar	9	Do. ...	25th ,, ...	Beggar ...	Wághari ...	3	5	7	Carpenter ...	39½	49	52	3	...	...	4	1½	4	2½	2	½	2	¾	
22	Lakhanaput Shaiku ...	12	Do. ...	22nd August ...	Tailor ...	Shiddi (Mahomedan.)	3	4	10	Blacksmith ..	54	81	95	14	...	...	4	11	5	1½	2	5½	2	6	
23	Esmail Yaru	14	Do. ...	,, ...	,, ...	Siah (Mahomedan.)	3	4	10	Tailor ...	74½	94	106	12	...	...	5	3¾	5	5	2	7½	2	7¾	
24	Bhiru Essa	13	Do. ...	,, ...	Labourer ...	Shiddi (Mahomedan.)	3	4	10	Carpenter ...	72½	101	118	17	...	...	5	1½	5	3	2	8½	2	8½	
25	Bega Khulia	11	Do. ..	,, ...	Shop-keeper ...	Lohano (Hindu.)	3	4	10	Garden ...	66½	97	102	5	...	...	5	1	5	2½	2	6½	2	6½	
26	Pokar Bega	11	Do. ..	,, ...	Student ...	Punjábi (Hindu.)	3	4	10	Do. ...	62½	80	90	10	...	...	4	11½	5	...	2	5½	2	6	
27	Hari Shivaram... ...	14	Do. ...	15th November .	Labourer ...	Kosti ...	3	1	17	Monitor ...	70	90	101	11	...	...	5	3	5	5½	2	6½	2	6½	
				1894.																					
28	Rama Vithu	13	Do. ...	20th January ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha	2	11	12	Carpenter ...	75	96	100	4	...	...	5	1¼	5	2	2	7	2	7½	

29	Lahori Baldeo	13	Do. ..	,, ..	Beggar ...	Bráhmin (Pàrdeshi.)	2	11	12	Garden ...	69	86	86	...	St.	...	4	10¼	4	11½	2	5	2	6
30	Ananta Hanamanta ...	14	Do. ...	8th February ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	2	10	24	Carpenter ...	68	76	81	5	...	...	4	10¼	5	1	2	3½	2	4
31	Sakara Hargovan ...	13	Do. ...	9th ,, ..	Student ...	Bania ...	2	10	23	Do. ...	50½	53	60	7	...	...	4	5	4	1¾	2	½	2	½
32	Ganu Damu	13	Do. ...	22nd March ...	Do. ...	Wáni ...	2	9	10	Do. ...	77	91	101	10	...	...	4	10	5	¾	2	6¼	2	6½
33	Govind Vinayek ...	12	Do. ..	12th July ..	Do. ...	Bráhmin ...	2	5	20	Do. ...	67½	89	94	5	...	...	5	1¼	5	3½	2	5	2	5¼
34	Lalkhan Alamkhan ...	12	Do. ...	10th August ..	Cultivator ...	Pathán ...	2	4	22	Do. ...	79½	91	91	...	St.	...	4	9¾	4	11	2	5	2	5
35	Shidu Hari	10	Do. ..	31st ,, ..	None ...	Marátha ...	2	4	1	Blacksmith ...	42	48	49	1	...	...	4	3¾	4	1½	2	...	2	...
36	Joseph Bunkworth ...	14	Do. ...	6th September .	Railway cleaner..	Chri s t i a n (Catholic)	2	3	26	Painter ...	76½	91	106	15	...	...	5	2½	5	4¾	2	4½	2	6
37	Mahadu Hari	15	Do. ...	20th November	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	2	1	12	Monitor ..	98	109	124	15	...	...	5	4	5	4½	2	7	2	8
38	Dhulia Jayasing ...	14	Do. ..	22nd ,, ..	Do. ...	Wágri ...	2	1	10	Carpenter ...	68	76	81	5	...	...	4	9	4	10½	2	3½	2	3½
39	Malhari Vithu ...	13	Do. ..	8th December .	Do. ...	Sonár ...	2	0	24	Do. ..	54½	60	66	6	...	...	4	7¾	4	8¼	2	2	2	2
40	Jiva Hargovan ...	14	Do. ...	19th ,, ...	Do. ...	Gola (Hindu).	2	0	13	Do. ...	67	S. p.	90	23	...	...	4	9¾	5	½	2	3½	2	5
41	Somia bin Bhormappa.	15	Do. ..	31st ,, ...	Do. ..	Lingáyet ...	1	1	...	Do. ...	85	90	97	7	...	...	5	1	5	2	2	5½	2	5½
				1895.																				
42	Usman Hajikhan ...	11	Do. ...	26th January ..	Do. ...	Chandi S. (Maho m e dan).	1	11	6	Do. ...	63	66	68	2	...	...	4	6½	4	8	2	2½	2	3
43	Rama Dassu	12	Do. ...	8th February ..	Cultivator ...	Marátha ...	1	10	24	Garden ...	67	76	85	9	...	...	4	10¼	5	...	2	5½	2	5½
44	Nama Bhau	15	Do. ..	23rd ,, ..	Cattle-grazer ...	Do. ...	1	10	9	Carpenter ...	56	59	65	6	...	...	4	5¾	4	7	2	3	2	3
45	Bhau Bala	12	Do. ...	5th March ...	Kásár... ...	Kásár ...	1	9	27	Painter ...	60	69	70	1	...	...	4	7½	4	9	2	3	2	3½
46	Shankar Shidappa ...	12	Do. ...	14th April ...	None ...	H u t g a r (Hindu.)	1	8	18	Garden ...	50	53	59	6	...	...	4	3	4	4½	2	¼	2	½
47	Ranganath Bhau ...	16½	Do. ...	15th ,, ...	Goldsmith ..	Sonár ...	1	8	17	Monitor ...	90	96	106	10	...	...	5	¾	5	1	2	6½	2	7
48	Vithu Bapu	15	Do. ...	18th ,, ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	1	8	14	Book-binding...	84	97	105	8	...	...	5	4	5	5	2	6½	2	6½
49	Yasin valad Mohidin ...	15	Do. ...	9th May ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	1	7	23	Carpenter ...	78	90	110	20	...	...	5	1	5	4	2	6	2	6½
50	Mhasu Malhari ...	15½	Do. ...	18th ,, ...	Do. ...	Patharwat ...	1	7	14	Garden ...	84	104	112	8	...	...	5	1	5	2½	2	6½	2	6½
51	Bhau Hari	15	Do. ...	,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	7	14	Do. ...	83	94	94	...	St.	...	4	11	5	...	2	6	2	6½
52	Wishwanath Babaji ...	14	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	Do. ...	Teli ...	1	7	5	Do. ..	76	86	88	2	...	...	4	11¼	5	½	2	4½	2	5½
53	Venkatswami Yaniswami.	16	Fair ..	13th June ..	Domestic servant.	Telangi ...	1	6	19	Painter ...	93	109	121	12	...	...	5	2¼	5	4½	2	6½	2	6½
54	Shakurlal Kakubhai ...	15	Good ..	22nd ,, ...	Weaver ...	Bráhmin (Bhargai.)	1	6	10	Garden ...	78	90	95	5	...	...	4	9½	5	1	2	6	2	6½
55	Husen Saheb Madar Saheb.	12	Do. ...	23rd ,, ...	None ...	Musalmán...	1	6	9	Carpenter ...	61	72	81	9	...	...	4	5¾	4	8	2	4½	2	4½
56	Pandu Tukaram ...	13	Do. ..	27th ,, ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	1	6	5	Do. ...	74	87	91	4	...	...	4	11	5	1	2	4	2	6
57	Pandu Hari	13	Do. ..	13th July ..	Domestic servant.	Do. ...	1	5	19	Painter ..	44½	47	49	2	...	...	4	...	4	1¾	1	11	1	11
58	Esmail Lalu	14	Do. ..	22nd August ...	Labourer ...	Mohána (Mahomedan).	1	4	10	Blacksmith ...	82	84	92	8	...	...	4	10	5	...	2	4½	2	6
59	Usuf Karimdin ...	12	Do. ...	,, ..	Dhobi ...	Musalman ...	1	4	10	Do. ...	65	73	84	11	...	...	4	8	4	11	2	3½	2	5
60	Nicholos DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ...	Student ...	Roman Catholic.	1	4	10	Carpenter ...	73	73	79	6	...	...	4	6	4	7¾	2	2	2	2½
61	Kaitan DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	4	10	Blacksmith ...	69	77	79	2	...	...	4	9	4	11¾	2	3	2	4½
62	Bhika Bala	16	Fair ...	29th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Kunbi ...	1	4	3	Do. ..	83	93	107	14	...	...	5	2	5	4¼	2	5½	2	5½
63	Jhangu Nawkia ...	15	Good ...	9th September	Beggar ...	Bhat ...	1	3	23	Garden ...	84	90	91	1	...	...	5	...	5	1¾	2	5¼	2	5¼
64	Shabia Gawasu... ...	13	Fair ...	2nd October ..	Labourer ..	Musalmán...	1	2	30	Do. ...	64½	66	67	1	...	...	4	6½	4	7½	2	2½	2	2½
65	Ramchandra Ganesh ...	15	Good ...	8th ,, ...	Student ...	Bráhman ...	1	2	24	Carpenter ...	82	90	98	8	...	...	5	¾	5	2¾	2	5¼	2	5½
66	Chimanshaw Garibshaw.	12	Do. ...	1st November..	Beggar ...	Fakir (Mahomedan).	1	1	31	Do. ..	84	93	105	12	...	...	5	¼	5	2¼	2	8	2	8
67	Hasan Patalu	14	Do. ...	4th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán...	1	1	28	Garden ...	84	94	97	3	...	...	5	¼	5	2½	2	6	2	7
68	Rupa Sagan	14	Do. ...	6th ,, ..	Sweeper ...	Bhangi ...	1	1	26	Do. ...	57	60	63	3	...	...	4	5¾	4	6¼	2	½	2	2½
69	Yenkatta Ramanna ...	14	Do. ..	13th ,, ..	Labourer ...	Banagigar ...	1	1	19	Carpenter ...	65	70	86	16	...	...	4	8½	5	½	2	2½	2	4½
70	Ahmed Esmail	11	Fair ...	23rd ,, ...	None ...	Musalmán ...	1	1	9	Do. ...	52	56	58	2	...	...	4	1	4	2	2	...	2	0½
				1896.																				
71	Damu Rangoba ...	14	Do. ...	22nd January ...	Servant ...	Jain ...	...	11	10	Garden ...	80	...	91	11	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	5
72	KrishnaVishnu... ...	10	Good ..	25th ,, ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	...	11	7	Carpenter ...	50	...	53	3	...	...	...	...	4	2¼	...	...	1	11

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December		During the year under report.			Height on 31st December				Girth of chest on 31st December				Remarks.
																	1895.		1896.		1895.		1896.		
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1895.	1896.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1896.																					
73	Uka Raiji	12	Good ...	6th February ...	None ...	Dharam Koli	...	10	26	Garden ...	70	...	73	3	...	...	...	..	4	8½	...	...	2	3	
74	Antone Kaitan ...	14	Do. ...	29th „ ...	Servant ...	Christian (Native).	...	10	3	Do. ...	70	...	75	5	...	...	...	...	4	8½	...	...	2	2	
75	Megha Kerson	13	Do. ...	19th March ...	None ...	Bhangi ...	...	9	13	Do. ...	56	...	63	7	...	...	...	...	4	4¾	...	...	2	1	
76	Usuf Baldav	10	Do. ..	25th „ ...	Mill servant ...	Musalmán...	...	9	7	Blacksmith ...	52	...	60	8	...	...	...	...	4	3¼	...	...	2	1	
77	Bala Karrappa... ...	15	Do. ...	12th April ...	Cultivator ...	Berad ...	...	8	20	Painter ...	83	...	91	8	...	...	...	...	5	0½	...	...	2	4	
78	Narayen Krishna ...	15	Do. ...	13th „ ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	...	8	19	Garden ...	69	...	69	...	St.	...	...	...	4	7¾	...	...	2	1½	
79	Keshav Dhondu ...	14	Do. ...	14th „ ...	Beggar	Bráhmin ...	...	8	18	Book-binding .	77	...	84	7	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	3½	
80	Baldeo Magan	11	Do. ...	20th „ ...	Vegetable-seller .	Máli ...	...	8	12	Garden ...	70	...	74	4	...	...	...	...	4	9¼	...	...	2	3	
81	Naria Hazarimal ...	12	Do. ...	29th „ ...	Student	Hajám ...	...	8	3	Do. ...	64	...	68	4	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	4	
82	Sidheshwar Keshav ...	13	Do. ...	„ ...	Do.	Bráhmin ...	...	8	3	Carpenter ...	69	...	76	7	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	...	2	3	
83	Vithal Harising ...	13	Do. ...	15th May ...	Do.	Rajput ...	...	7	17	Painter ...	80	...	95	15	...	...	...	...	5	0½	...	...	2	6	
84	Maruti Babaji	14	Do. ...	20th „ ...	Tailor	Shimpi ...	...	7	12	Tailor ...	62	...	72	10	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	3	
85	Sawala Tukaram ...	13	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do.	Do. ...	...	7	12	Do. ...	54	...	58	4	...	...	...	...	4	4½	...	...	2	...	
86	Malia Bhasalingappa ...	15	Do. ...	23rd „ ...	None	Lingáyat ..	...	7	9	Garden ...	83	...	89	6	...	...	...	...	4	9½	...	...	2	4½	
87	Ganu Sawala	16	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do.	Patharwat...	...	7	9	Do. ...	85	...	87	2	...	...	...	...	5	2¼	...	...	2	5½	
88	Tukaram Keshav ...	14	Do. ...	24th „ ...	Do.	Sonár ...	...	7	8	Do. ...	77	...	84	7	...	...	...	...	4	9½	...	...	2	5	
89	Shaik Turab Shaik Madar.	15	Do. ...	1st June ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	...	6	31	Do. ...	73	...	84	11	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	3½	
90	Kasha Bala	13	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Sonár ...	...	6	31	Blacksmith ...	80	...	82	2	...	...	...	...	4	11¼	...	...	2	3½	
91	Magan Suraj	11	Do. ...	11th „ ...	Goldsmith ...	Do. ...	...	6	31	Do. ...	56	...	60	4	...	...	...	...	4	4½	...	...	2	...	
92	Dhunna Vira	11	Fair ...	3rd July ...	None	Bhangi ...	...	5	29	Carpenter ...	50	...	69	19	...	...	...	...	4	7¾	...	...	2	1	
93	Tukaram Balset ...	13	Good ...	6th „ ...	Labourer in Mill.	Wáni ...	...	5	26	Garden ...	56	...	61	5	...	...	...	...	4	5½	...	...	2	...	
94	Fakiria Yellappa ...	14	Do. ...	14th „ ...	None	Berad ...	...	5	18	Carpenter ..	79	...	85	6	...	...	...	...	4	11	...	...	2	4	
95	Shankar Maniram ...	11	Do. ...	25th „ ...	Carpenter ...	Sutár ...	...	5	7	Garden ...	67	...	70	3	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	2	2½	
96	Ganapati Rajaram ...	11	Do. ...	28th „ ...	Student... ...	Bráhmin ...	...	5	4	Carpenter ...	69	...	74	5	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	3	
97	Gangaram Tatya ...	15	Do. ...	11th August ...	Musician ...	Marátha ...	...	4	21	Do. ...	76	...	88	12	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	4½	
98	Girdhari Dasharatha ...	12	Do. ...	12th „ ...	Labourer „	Kahád ..	...	4	20	Garden ...	45	...	50	5	...	...	...	...	3	11½	...	...	1	11	
99	Alla Kerson	12	Do. ...	13th „ ...	Beggar	Dhed ...	...	4	19	Blacksmith ...	61	...	74	13	...	...	...	...	4	8½	...	..	2	3	
100	Shaik Mahibub valad Shaik Alli.	12	Do. ...	31st „ ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán ...	...	4	1	Garden ...	86	...	89	3	...	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	2	4½	
101	Kisonlal Shivanatha ...	10	Do. ...	„ ...	Do. ...	Márwádi ...	...	4	1	Do. ...	72	...	75	3	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	...	2	3	
102	Nania Kania	16	Do. ...	20th September .	Sweeper ...	Bhangi ...	...	3	12	Do. ...	85	...	90	5	...	...	...	...	4	10½	...	...	2	5½	
103	Kadu Sahebdin ...	15	Do. ...	30th „ ...	Labourer ...	Chandi S. (Musalmán).	...	3	2	Blacksmith ...	86	...	95	9	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	6	
104	Dharama Govinda ...	14	Fair ...	10th November .	None	Chowkala si (Parbhu).	...	1	22	Garden ...	46	...	56	10	...	...	...	...	4	3¼	...	...	2	1	
105	Appa Ningappa ...	12	Good ...	11th „ ...	Do.	Marátha ...	...	1	21	Carpenter ...	61	...	67	6	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	2	3	
106	Mohan Narotam ...	15	Fair ...	19th „ ...	Labourer ...	Kunbi ...	...	1	13	Garden ...	77	...	80	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3½	
107	Bala bin Janu ...	13	Good ...	27th „ ...	Shoemaker ...	Chambhár ..	...	1	5	Painter ...	82	...	82	...	St.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	
108	Ganesham Ganesh ...	15	Do. ...	14th December .	Carpenter ...	Sutár ...	...	...	18	Carpenter ...	105	...	106	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	
109	Bhima Yenkappa ...	14	Do. ...	15th „ ...	Cultivator ...	Ghantichor .	...	...	17	Garden ...	76	...	80	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3½	

H.

Statement showing the Cost of Maintenance incurred under the following heads during 1896 :—

Items.	Amount. 1895.	Amount. 1896.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Fixed Establishment	6,575 12 1	6,442 1 4
Temporary Establishment	.....	61 14 3
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	24 0 0	72 0 0
Rations, exclusive of Hospital rations	3,345 13 6	3,849 14 4
Hospital charges, including Hospital diet ...	556 11 7	654 12 7
Clothing and Bedding	481 5 4	217 8 6
Contingencies.		
	1895. Rs. a. p.	1896. Rs. a. p.
(*a*) Water-rates ...	565 4 8	514 7 9
(*b*) Lighting charges ...	84 15 0	101 10 1
(*c*) Other charges ...	641 8 6	745 2 5
	Total Rs...	1,291 12 2 / 12,275 6 8	1,361 4 3 / 12,659 7 3

No. 15 of 1896-97.

Report on the Government Reformatory School at Yerrowda (population 105), Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, on the 24th of August 1896.

Date of last Inspection.—17th August 1895, and by whom inspected.—1st Assistant Deputy, Poona.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of building. Repairs how carried out.	The school assembles in two sheds 1,124 sqr. ft., pretty large and airy, given for school use.
Condition of furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead-stock.	Well suppplied with furniture.
Number of books (including class-books) in Library, Class books required. Number of books unserviceable.	Well supplied with books and maps.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Attendance-roll timely filled in.
Pupils, their manner, and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	Pretty sharp and orderly in school conduct.

Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Others.	Total No. of Pupils.
Bráhmins.	Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboroginal and hill tribes.			
9	76	7	1	23	4	120

Date of the foundation of the School.—3rd September 1870.

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualification.	Completed service in the Department. Years.	Completed service in the Department. Mths.	Completed service in This School. Years.	Completed service in This School. Mths.	Salary including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each teacher.	Directory for 1896. Page.	Directory for 1896. No.
						Rs.				
Master Mr. Vishnu Janárdan Gore	Public Service Certificate, Anglo-Vernacular Standard V	11	...	11	...	30	II to IV ...	Both hard working and good teachers.	...	...
Assistant Govind Bálkrishna Mamdápurker ...	Middle School Examination, Central Provinces ...	4	4	4	4	15	I and below.			

General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	A good school. I think one more Asssistant is required here.

Number of boys on the Register.	Average attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of boys present at the examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of boys examined under each standard.	Result of the Examination. Number passed in: 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All Heads.	Length of time the pupils have been in their present class. Passed pupils: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or not presented: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Race or Creed of Passed Scholars: Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Pársis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race: Brahmans.	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Amount of Proficiency allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation allowance earned by the Master.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
120	108·1	107	Vernacular Standard.																												
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (110·3).			VI																												
			V																												
			IV	9	8	6	6	6	...	6																					
			III	15	15	10	12	11	...	10																					
			II	26	23	16	17	...	...	14																					
			I	8	7	7	7	...	...	7																					
			Infant Class.	49	All beginners.																										
			Total.																												
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard.																												
			V																												
			IV																												
			III																												
			II																												
			I																												
			Total.																												

No. 702 of 1896-97.

Poona, 22nd September 1896.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 22nd of September 1896.

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.
A. M. SATHE,
First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector,
Poona Sub-Division.

VINAYAK K. GORE,
Deputy Educational Inspector,
Poona Sub-Division.

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